




Capacity Building Needs and Priorities

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Areas of capacity building

Broad areas in which capacity is needed

- Institutional capacity
- Human resources capacity development and training
- Risk assessment and other scientific and technical expertise
- Information exchange and data management including participation in the Biosafety Clearing-House
- Scientific, technical and institutional collaboration at subregional, regional and international levels
- Technology transfer
- Identification of LMOs, including their detection
- Socio-economic considerations
- Implementation of the documentation requirements under Article 18.2 of the Protocol
- Handling of confidential information
- Measures to address unintentional and/or illegal transboundary movements of LMOs
- Scientific biosafety research relating to LMOs
- Taking into account risks to human health

Needs and priorities

Specific needs and priorities

- Development of a national biosafety policy**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- General public

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funding support 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers) Other
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development of national biosafety laws and regulations 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funding support Technical assistance and advice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers) Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guidance on mainstreaming of biosafety into other sectors 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education and training Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General public Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.) Graduate and undergraduate students
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development of a national liability and redress regime 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Technical assistance and advice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> [Not specified]
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for implementation of the national biosafety framework 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education and training Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> General public Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.) Graduate and undergraduate students
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Streamlining of regulatory systems related to biosafety 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education and training Funding support Membership with professional bodies / networks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.) IT, BCH and data / information managers Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tools for enforcement of biosafety laws and regulations 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funding support Guidance / training materials Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government regulators / administrators Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors) IT, BCH and data / information managers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development of administrative systems for handling applications for import and/or release of LMOs 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Not addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education and training Funding support Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Government regulators / administrators Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors) Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mechanisms for inter-institutional communication 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Education and training Funding support Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.) IT, BCH and data / information managers Customs officials

• **Mechanism for coordination among national regulatory authorities and processes**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Government regulators / administrators
- IT, BCH and data / information managers

• **System for management of records related to LMO import applications and decisions**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Technical personnel / Scientists
- Customs officials

• **System for decision-making on LMOs (procedures and guidelines)**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials

• **Access to information communication technologies (ICTs)**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials
- Conferences and other fora

Major target groups

- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Customs officials

• **Biosafety research facilities (e.g. greenhouses)**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Graduate and undergraduate students
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

• **Internet connectivity**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Technical assistance and advice
- Education and training

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Mass media / extension workers

• **Office facilities, equipment and supplies for biosafety work**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Exchange programmes, internships, study tours, etc.
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials

• **Telecommunication facilities (e.g. telephone, fax, e-mail)**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Guidance / training materials
- Conferences and other fora
- Exchange programmes, internships, study tours, etc.

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
- Mass media / extension workers

• **Access to information on available funding sources**

Extent of implementation

Preferred means

Major target groups

- Adequately addressed

- Guidance / training materials
- Education and training
- Technical assistance and advice

- Government regulators / administrators
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- Technical personnel / Scientists

• **Budgeting and financial management skills**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials
- Funding support

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- IT, BCH and data / information managers

• **Resource mobilisation skills (including project proposal writing)**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials

• **System for tracking and dealing with unintentional or illegal transboundary movements**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

• **Mechanism for inspections and enforcement of biosafety laws**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)

• **System for post-release monitoring of LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

• **Access to information on existing academic training programmes in biosafety**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support

Major target groups

- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Graduate and undergraduate students
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

• **Access to biosafety training materials**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Conferences and other fora
- Funding support

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

• **Access to information on staff exchange/on-the-job-training opportunities**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Conferences and other fora

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

• **Training in biosafety legislation and policy development and practice**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training

Major target groups

- Customs officials

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors) • Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in scientific and technical fields relevant to biosafety 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adequately addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support • Education and training • Exchange programmes, internships, study tours, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graduate and undergraduate students • Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in legal, social and economic fields relevant to biosafety 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other professionals (e.g. lawyers, economists, etc.)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in basics of biosafety and modern biotechnology 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graduate and undergraduate students
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in risk assessment 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Funding support • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors) • Customs officials • Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in risk management 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Funding support • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories) • Customs officials • Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in biosafety regulatory issues 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government regulators / administrators • Technical personnel / Scientists • IT, BCH and data / information managers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in biosafety communication 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support • Education and training • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government regulators / administrators
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in LMO sampling and detection 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Funding support • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customs officials • Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories) • Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training in post-release monitoring of LMOs 		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ [Not specified] 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Funding support • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories) • Customs officials • Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biosafety research 		

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Exchange programmes, internships, study tours, etc.
- Scholarships / fellowships

Major target groups

- Graduate and undergraduate students
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- General public

- **Training in administrative practices for handling LMO import and release applications**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials
- Funding support

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Training in preparation and presentation of LMO export or release applications/dossiers**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Training in socio-economic considerations relating to LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Other professionals (e.g. lawyers, economists, etc.)
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- General public

- **Training in cost/benefit analysis as part of the risk management strategy**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Training in documentation and identification requirements for LMO shipments**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Guidance / training materials
- Education and training

Major target groups

- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
- Customs officials
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)

- **Training in compliance requirements under the Protocol**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Guidance on other international agreements relevant to biosafety**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Conferences and other fora

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Access to basic ecological data to support risk assessments**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Guidance documents on specific aspects of risk assessment**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Technical assistance and advice
- Education and training

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Guidance on how to perform risk assessment**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **National risk management system/strategy**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers)

- **System to detect and appropriately respond to unintentional LMO releases**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Mechanisms for cooperation in risk management**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Conferences and other fora
- Funding support

Major target groups

- Mass media / extension workers
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- General public

- **National framework/system for post-release monitoring of LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Tools and methodologies for environmental monitoring of LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Biosafety documentation units or reference libraries**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Mass media / extension workers
- General public

- **Facilities for public access to biosafety information and means of access to the Biosafety Clearing-House**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support

Major target groups

- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **National biosafety website**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Training in risk-communication**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Systems for public participation in biosafety**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- Mass media / extension workers
- General public

- **National system (policy, procedures and mechanisms) for biosafety information management**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Equipment (hardware and software) to facilitate national participation in the BCH**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- IT, BCH and data / information managers

- **Establishment of national biosafety databases**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- Customs officials

- **Interoperability with the BCH central portal**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Non-Internet access to the BCH**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Systems for data and information security and back-up**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Systems for data validation and quality control**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials
- Education and training

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- IT, BCH and data / information managers
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Mechanism for biosafety information gathering and reporting**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Training in the use and management of the BCH central portal**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Mechanisms for regional cooperation**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- Conferences and other fora

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers)
- IT, BCH and data / information managers

- **Training in collaboration techniques and approaches**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Training in negotiation skills**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support

Major target groups

- Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers)

- **Access to information on available technologies relevant for biosafety**

Extent of implementation

- Adequately addressed

Preferred means

- [Not specified]

- Government regulators / administrators
- IT, BCH and data / information managers

Major target groups

- [Not specified]

- **Enabling policy/regulatory framework for technology transfer**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Funding support
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Establishment of technology information platforms**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Guidance / training materials
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **National framework and action plan for technology transfer**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators

- **Public-private partnerships for technology development**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Technical assistance and advice
- Guidance / training materials
- Education and training

Major target groups

- General public
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Laboratory for LMO detection and analysis**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials

Major target groups

- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)
- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Guidance on unique identification systems**

Extent of implementation

- Not addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Guidance / training materials
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)

- **Simple/quick LMO test kits**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Funding support
- Education and training
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Customs officials
- Technicians (e.g. in the laboratories)
- Enforcement officials (e.g. field inspectors)

- **National system for taking into account socio-economic considerations in decision-making regarding LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Partially addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training
- Conferences and other fora
- Technical assistance and advice

Major target groups

- Government regulators / administrators
- Decision / policy-makers (e.g. Ministers)
- Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)

- **Guidance on taking into account socio-economic considerations in decision-making concerning LMOs**

Extent of implementation

- Minimally addressed

Preferred means

- Education and training

Major target groups

- IT, BCH and data / information

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conferences and other fora • Technical assistance and advice 	managers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government regulators / administrators • Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
• Mechanisms for cooperation on research on socio-economic impacts of LMOs		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Technical assistance and advice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
• Development of LMO traceability systems		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimally addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support • Education and training 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical personnel / Scientists • Customs officials
• National system for inspection and verification of documentation accompanying LMO shipments		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customs officials
• National system for managing and protecting confidential information		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adequately addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical assistance and advice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IT, BCH and data / information managers • Government regulators / administrators
• Training in biosafety record keeping and information security		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Technical assistance and advice • Guidance / training materials 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IT, BCH and data / information managers
• Guidance on assessment risks of LMOs to human health		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Funding support • Education and training • Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interest groups (consumer groups, farmers, NGOs, etc.)
• Regulatory framework for addressing human health impacts of LMOs		
<i>Extent of implementation</i>	<i>Preferred means</i>	<i>Major target groups</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partially addressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Education and training • Conferences and other fora 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General public